## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 EB-07 TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 IO-13 ACDA-07 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 /111 W

-----111342Z 014117 /50

PR 111200Z MAY 77

FM AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3928

INFO AMCONSUL DJIBOUTI

AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY SANA

CONFIDENTIAL ADDIS ABABA 2945

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: ET, PFOR, SO

SUBJ: REPORT OF ETHIOPIAN WILLINGNESS TO SURRENDER LAND TO SOMALIA ANDERITREANS

REF: STATE 105980

1. EMB HAS READ WITH DEGREE AMUSEMENT BOTH LEE AND COLIN LEGUM ARTICLES ON REPORT OF EPMG'S WILLINGNESS TO SURRENDER TERRITORY TO SOMALI'S AND ERITREANS. NEITHER EPMG NOR MENGISTU HIMSELF HAVE INDICATED IN WORD OR DEED WILLINGNESS TO CEDE NATIONAL TERRITORY. IN FACT, MILITIA CAMPAIGN CURRENTLY BEING PREPARED OSTENSIBLY TO DEFEND CONFIDENTIAL

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ETHIOPIA'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, INITIATED BY STRONG APRIL 12 MENGISTU SPEECH IN WHICH HE REAFFIRMED CATEGORICALLY ETHIOPIA'S "INVIOLABLE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND UNASSAILABLE UNITY." MENGISTU ADDED, "OUR BORDERS AND FRONTIERS ... MUST NOT BE VIOLATED TODAY WHILE THEY IN CUSTODY OF NEW REVOLUTIONARY GENERATION." EPMG HAS CARRIED OUT

QUIET NEGOTIATIONS WITH LEFTIST POPULAR LIBERATION FRONT WITH WHOM EPMG NO DOUBT FEELS A CERTAIN DEGREE OF IDEOLOGICAL COMPATABILITY, BUT RECENT ACTIONS OF PLF ON BATTLEFRONT IN ERITREA BELIE ANY SUCCESS ON PART EPMG.

- 2. DURING RECENT CASTRO VISIT, IT LIEKLY THAT CASTRO RAISED SUBJECT OF SOME FORM FEDERATION BETWEEN ETHIOPIA, SOMALIA, AND PDRY AND THAT PMAC CHAIRMAN MENGISTU PROBABLY SUPPORTED EFFORT FOR WHATEVER REASON. FEDERATION WOULD NOT, OF COURSE, RESULT IN LOSS OF ETHIOPIAN TERRITORY. ANY ETHIOPIAN LEADER WO OPENLY ACQUIESCED IN LOSS OF ETHIOPIAN TERRITORY, PARTICULARLY TO SOMALIS, WOULD FACE SERIOUS POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS.
- 3. WILLIAM LEE IS U.S. CITIZEN, FORMER PEACE CORPS
  VOLUNTEER IN ETHIOPIA, AS WELL AS FORMER EMPLOYEE
  RADIO VOICE OF GOSPEL RECENTLY NATIONALIZED BY EPMG.
  HE LIVED IN ETHIOPIA 1968-74 AND RECENTLY PUBLISHED
  ARTICLE ENTITLED "ETHIOPIA: A REVIEW OF THE DERGUE"
  IN MARCH-APRIL EDITION OF AFRICA REPORT. ARTICLE,
  WHICH GENERALLY FACTUAL AND WELL WRITTEN, INDICATES
  "SOMETHING WRONG WITH DERGUE'S REVOLUTION" AND MAKES
  FAVORABLE COMMENTS ON ETHIOPIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION.
  ARTICLE STATES EDU "HAS NO TIES WITH DISPOSSESSED
  LANDLORDS AND DEPOSED MONARCHY." IN VIEW EDU HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON, FAVORABLE IF UNTRUE COMMENT BY LEE
  ON EDU, AND SIMILAR ARTICLE BY COLIN LEGUM WHO IS
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KNOWN TO HAVE CLOSE TIES WITH EDU, WE BELIEVE THERE STRONG LIKELIHOOD EDU SOURCES LONDON RESPONSIBLEFOR STORY.

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TAGS: PFOR, SOPN, PBOR, ET, SO, FT, (LEE, WILLIAM), (LEGUM, COLIN)

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